AGREEMENT

CONCERNING TAXATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL AND SPECIAL FUEL BETWEEN THE PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS AND THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

I. RECITALS

- 1.1 The Puyallup Tribe of Indians is a federally-recognized Indian Tribe organized under the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934 and possessed of the full sovereign powers of a Tribal government. The Puyallup Tribe of Indians will be referred to in this Agreement as the "Tribe".
- 1.2 The State of Washington ("State") is a state within the United States of America, possessed of full powers of a state government. The Department of Licensing is an agency of the State of Washington. The State of Washington and the Department of Licensing are referred to collectively in this Agreement as the "State".
- 1.3 RCW 82.36.450 and RCW 82.38.310 allow the Governor to enter into an agreement with any federally recognized Indian tribe located on a reservation within the State regarding motor vehicle and special fuel taxes. The legislation also authorized the Governor to delegate the power to negotiate such agreements to the Department of Licensing. The Governor has delegated this authority to the director of the Department of Licensing.
- 1.4 The Tribe and the State (collectively "the parties") have conferred and engaged in government-to-government negotiations in a mutual, good faith effort to reach an arrangement in regard to state fuel taxes on the distribution, sale, transfer, use, or possession of motor vehicle fuel and special fuel within the Puyallup Indian Reservation. Each party to this Agreement respects the sovereignty of the other and desires to work within the framework of a government-to-government relationship.
- 1.5 The parties acknowledge that, pursuant to chapters 82.36 and 82.38 RCW, the State imposes state fuel taxes on motor vehicle fuel suppliers and importers and special fuel suppliers and importers, the revenue from which is used exclusively for highway purposes. The parties further acknowledge that the Tribe has authority to impose certain taxes respecting fuel used in motor vehicles. The Tribe expends Tribal funds each year for public highways including traffic law enforcement within the Reservation. The parties mutually acknowledge the need to maintain the integrity and quality of public roads within the Reservation.
- 1.6 This Agreement addresses only the taxation and regulation of motor vehicle fuel and special fuel and shall not be construed as affecting any other area of Tribal or State taxation or regulation.
- 1.7 The Tribe and the State shall confer regarding regulation of filling stations operating within the jurisdiction of the Tribe to ensure such regulation is consistent with the intent and spirit of this Agreement. However, nothing in this Agreement shall be construed as modifying the regulatory jurisdiction of either party.

- 1.8 By entering into this Agreement, the State does not concede that the Tribe has any immunity from the State's tax and tax collection provisions.
- 1.9 This Agreement is not intended, and will not be construed to confer a benefit or create any right on a third party, or the power or right of any third party to bring an action to enforce any terms of this Agreement.

II. PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVES

- 2.1 This Agreement addresses the establishment of a cooperative framework for taxation and regulation, by the Tribe and by the State, respecting the distribution, sale, transfer, use or possession of motor vehicle fuel and special fuel when such fuel is distributed, sold, used, or possessed within the Reservation. In general the Parties intend this Agreement to facilitate the on reservation retail sale of fuel products to member and non-member customers at prices competitive with surrounding retail sellers.
- 2.2 The parties intend that this Agreement completely resolve, as between them, all issues related to motor vehicle fuel taxes and special fuel taxes within the Reservation, and that this Agreement be binding upon the parties and upon persons subject to regulation by the parties.
- 2.3 Except where specifically indicated otherwise in this Agreement, the parties intend that the State of Washington's statutory and regulatory law concerning the imposition and collection of fuel and special fuel taxes will remain in full force and effect.

III. DEFINITIONS

- 3.1 "Department" means the Washington State Department of Licensing, or any successor agency, and its officials, employees, and agents acting in their official capacity.
- 3.2 "Distributor" shall be used in this Agreement to refer to either a Motor Vehicle Fuel Distributor or a Special Fuel Distributor. "Motor Vehicle Fuel Distributor" has the meaning given in RCW 82.36.010(14), as it now exists or as amended in the future. "Special Fuel Distributor" has the meaning given in RCW 82.38.020(24), as now or as amended in the future.
- 3.3 "Essential governmental function" has the meaning given in 26 C.F.R. §305.7871-1(d) (2000).
- 3.4 "Filling station" means a fixed or permanent place of business operated for the purpose of delivering to the general public motor vehicle fuel or special fuel into the fuel tanks of motor vehicles.
- 3.5 "Fleet Vehicles" means one or more motor vehicles which are operated for business purposes.
- 3.6 "Motor vehicle" means every self-propelled vehicle designed for operation upon land and utilizing motor vehicle fuel or special fuel as the means of propulsion.

- 3.7 "Mobile Fuel Service" means tribally owned and operated mobile fuel service delivering motor vehicle or special fuel into fleet vehicles, off road equipment, or bulk storage tanks on the Reservation. Fuel delivered to a bulk storage tank may not be resold by the purchaser.
- 3.8 "Motor vehicle fuel" has the meaning given in RCW 82.36.010(20), as it now exists or as it may hereafter be amended.
- 3.9 "Reservation" means the Puyallup Reservation together with Tribal trust lands located outside the boundaries of the Reservation over which the Puyallup Tribe exercises governmental authority
- 3.10 "Special fuel" has the meaning given in RCW 82.38.020(23), as it now exists or as it may hereafter be amended.
- 3.11 "State" means the State of Washington and the Washington State Department of Licensing.
 - 3.12 "Tribe" means the Puyallup Tribe of Indians.
 - 3.13 "Tribal business" means a business that is owned and operated by the Tribe.
- 3.14 "Tribal Fuel Facilities" means a fixed or permanent retail filling station that is owned and operated by the Tribe or by a Tribal business, and any facilities owned and operated by the Tribe or a Tribal business for bulk storage of Motor vehicle fuel or Special fuel.
- 3.15 "Tribal member" means a person who is an enrolled member of the Puyallup Tribe of Indians.
- 3.16 "Tribal member business" means a business that is owned and operated by a Tribal member, so long as the business is licensed or permitted by the Tribe to do business on the Reservation.
- 3.17 "Tribal Transportation Grant" means to bestow or transfer tribal transportation funding to a city, county, port or state government by contract for highway purposes benefiting the city, county, port, region, state and/or Tribe. Such expenditures will improve access to the Reservation, tribal or non-tribal businesses, or transportation safety of tribal members, port users and/or county and city residents.

IV. AGREEMENT

Government-To-Government Cooperation

4.1 The State of Washington and the Puyallup Tribe of Indians shall cooperate to the extent legally permitted to ensure the enforcement of:

- a. the Tribe's laws with respect to the taxation and regulation of Tribal members, non-tribal filling stations, tribal filling stations and businesses that sell or deliver motor vehicle or special fuel within the Reservation, and Tribal trust lands where the Puyallup Tribe of Indians exercises governmental authority;
- b. the State's laws and rules respecting the imposition and collection of its fuel taxes from all persons except as provided under this Agreement; and
 - c. the terms of this Agreement.

Framework For Taxation And Regulation

- 4.2 The Department shall collect Washington State motor vehicle and special fuel taxes in accordance with chapters 82.36 and 82.38 RCW, as they now exist or as they may hereafter be amended. The Tribe agrees to purchase only fuel on which applicable state taxes have been paid.
 - a. The Tribe shall by ordinance require tribal filling stations, tribal businesses, tribal member businesses, and tribal members to purchase only fuel on which applicable state fuel tax has been paid, and to purchase fuel only from persons or companies operating lawfully in accordance with RCW 82.36 and RCW 82.38 as a motor vehicle or special fuel distributor, supplier, importer, or blender, or from a tribal distributor, supplier, importer, or blender lawfully doing business according to all applicable laws. Such ordinance(s) shall become effective within 6 months of the execution of this Agreement, unless otherwise agreed.
 - b. The Tribe agrees to pass on to the retail customer the state tax included in the price of fuel.
- 4.3 Upon compliance with the procedures described in this Agreement, the Tribe shall be entitled to refunds equal to seventy-five percent (75%) of the tax paid on each gallon of motor vehicle fuel or special fuel purchased by the Tribe, tribal businesses, and tribal member businesses.
- 4.4 Tax paid on fuel purchased that is claimed for refund for Tribal government vehicles for Federal fuel tax purposes on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) claim form 4136 shall be entitled to a refund of 100% of the tax. A copy of the IRS form 4136 shall accompany the refund request. Such fuel must be used by the Tribe for its essential governmental functions and Tribal businesses.
- 4.5 The Tribe, Tribal filling stations, Tribal businesses, Tribal member businesses, or Tribal members may also be eligible for refunds under the provisions of RCW 82.36.280, RCW 82.36.285, RCW 82.36.290, RCW 82.36.300, RCW 82.38.080, RCW 82.38.180, and similar state fuel tax exemption statutes that may be later adopted, but only (1) to the extent such statutes apply to the Tribal filling station, the Tribal business, Tribal member business, or the Tribal member, and to the particular use by them of motor vehicle and special fuels and (2) to the extent a refund was not made to the Tribe under Section 4.3 of this Agreement.

- 4.6 No refund of motor vehicle or special fuel taxes need be made by the State except as specifically set out in this Agreement or as otherwise permitted by law.
- 4.7 The Tribe agrees to expend fuel tax proceeds refunded to the Tribe or amounts equivalent thereto on: planning, construction, and maintenance of roads, bridges, boat ramps; transit services and facilities; transportation planning; police services; and other highway-related purposes hereinafter "Highway Related Purposes." The Tribe may enter into a tribal Transportation Grant as defined in Section 3.17 hereof in order to fulfill some or all of the requirements of this Section 4.7. For the purposes of this Section 4.7, in any fiscal year in which the Tribe's expenditures for the permissible Highway Related Purposes exceed fuel tax refund receipts, the Tribe may carry forward the additional expenditure amount as a credit against the requirement of permissible Highway Related Purposes expenditures in any subsequent year, up to ten (10) years. The Tribe shall maintain records as necessary to demonstrate its compliance with this Section 4.7.

Records and Audit Provisions

4.8 The Tribe shall

- a. Submit invoices showing the number of gallons of motor vehicle fuel and special fuel purchased by the Tribe for resale by the Mobile Fuel Service and at tribal retail stations;
- b. Maintain Mobile Fuel Service customer receipts (e.g. bill of lading) identifying motor vehicles, off-road equipment or bulk fuel tanks fueled by equipment number or description and date fueled. Invoices must include date, name of the buyer, location of fuel delivery, gross volume of fuel, cost of fuel, and the amount of State motor vehicle fuel taxes and special fuel taxes paid or included in the price of the fuel;
- c. Maintain records necessary to substantiate that any Tribal Transportation Grant required that funds provided to a city, county, port or state government are required to be utilized for Highway Related Purposes;
- d. Maintain records to document the use of fuel tax proceeds or their equivalent for the purposes identified in paragraph 4.7 of this Agreement;
- e. Submit a map of the Reservation and location of tribal trust lands over which the Puyallup Tribe exercises governmental authority. Provide DOL an updated map within 30 days of changes to land status; and
- f. Maintain record of Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 4136 and detail schedules reflecting the number of gallons claimed for refund for Federal fuel tax purposes.

The Tribe shall maintain such records for a minimum of three years, except that records required pursuant to Subsection 4.8(d) shall be maintained for no less than ten (10) years.

- 4.9 The Tribe shall cause an audit to be performed annually consistent with its fiscal year, or at such other interval as shall be agreed by the parties, by an independent third party auditor who shall be a certified public accountant in good standing, to review such records as are necessary to certify the number of gallons of motor vehicle and special fuel purchased by the Tribe for re-sale by the Mobile Fuel Service and at Tribal fuel facilities, the amount of State tax included in the price of the fuel purchased by the Tribe, and the use of fuel tax proceeds or their equivalent for the purposes identified in paragraph 4.7 above. The auditor must certify sales by the Mobile Fuel Service were to businesses on the Reservation and the fuel delivered to bulk storage was not for resale. The auditor must also certify that funds provided by Tribal Transportation Grant(s) were limited to use for Highway Related Purposes as provided in RCW 82.36.450 and 82.38.310, and that all Tribal Transportation Grant funds are utilized for Highway-Related Purposes, either by a percentage of completion or upon completion of project(s). The Tribe shall deliver a copy of the final written report of such audit to the Director of the State Department of Licensing.
- 4.10 The State agrees to treat as personal information under RCW 42.56.230(3)(b) any information received by the State or otherwise made available to the State for review pursuant to this Agreement and to exempt such information from public inspection and copying.
- 4.11 Beginning with purchases of fuel on or after May 15, 2007 the State will, within thirty (30) days of written request by the Tribe pursuant to this Section 4.11, remit to the Tribe an amount equal to seventy-five percent (75%) of the state motor vehicle fuel and special fuels tax actually paid on all purchases of motor vehicle fuel and special fuels by the Tribal fuel facilities and the Mobile Fuel Service in the preceding month or other period at the Tribe's option. The Tribe shall submit copies of invoices for fuel delivered as part of the Mobile Fuel Service and to its Tribal fuel facilities, which invoices shall include the invoice date, name of the seller, and the amount of State motor vehicle fuel taxes and special fuels taxes paid or included in the price of the fuel. Within thirty (30) days of receiving an invoice, the State will remit to the Tribe seventy-five percent (75%) of the state motor vehicle fuel and special fuels tax actually paid or included in the price. If the accuracy or authenticity of any invoice submitted is in question, the state and Tribe shall use their best efforts to resolve the issue informally. If such informal efforts are unsuccessful, the dispute resolution provisions of this Agreement shall apply.

V. DISPUTE RESOLUTION, RENEWAL

5.1 Neither the Tribe, nor the State, nor officers acting on either government's behalf, may petition any court to enforce this Agreement unless (a) the dispute resolution process described in ¶ 5.1.a. and 5.1.b. has been followed in good faith to completion without successful resolution, or unless (b) the other party fails to enter into the dispute resolution process or terminates the process before its completion. Should a dispute arise between the Tribe and the State upon an issue of compliance with the Agreement by either government, or by their officers, employees or agents, the Tribe and State shall attempt to resolve the dispute through the following dispute resolution process:

- a. Either party may invoke the dispute resolution process by notifying the other, in writing, of its intent to do so. The notice shall set out the issues in dispute and the notifying party's position on each issue.
- b. The first stage of the process shall include a face-to-face meeting between representatives of the two governments to attempt to resolve the dispute by negotiation. The meeting shall be convened within thirty (30) days of the date of the written notice described in ¶5.1.a. The representatives of each government shall come to the meeting with the authority to settle the dispute.
- c. If the parties are unable to resolve the dispute within sixty (60) days of the date of the written notice, the parties shall engage the services of a mutually-agreed upon qualified mediator to assist them in attempting to negotiate the dispute. Cost for the mediator shall be borne equally between the disputing parties.
- d. The parties shall pursue the mediation process in good faith until the dispute is resolved or until the mediator determines that the parties are not able to resolve the dispute. If the parties cannot agree on a format for the mediation process, the format shall be that directed by the mediator. If the dispute is resolved, that resolution shall be memorialized by the mediator and shall bind the parties.
- e. If any party terminates the dispute resolution process before completion, or if the mediator determines that the dispute cannot be resolved in the mediation process, or if the dispute is not resolved within one hundred and twenty (120) days of the date the mediator is selected, either party may initiate binding arbitration proceedings under the rules of the American Arbitration Association. If the arbitrator determines that a party is in violation of a material provision of this Agreement, and such violation is not or cannot be cured within thirty (30) days of the arbitrator's decision, then the other party may terminate this Agreement with sixty (60) days written notice served upon the Chairman of the Puyallup Tribe of Indians and Director of the Department of Licensing.
- 5.2 This Agreement shall remain in effect unless the parties mutually agree in writing that it should be terminated or superseded by a new agreement between the parties, or unless it is earlier terminated pursuant to ¶5.1(e).
- 5.3 If at any time in the future the State enters an agreement, compact or consent decree with any other federally recognized Indian Tribe, of or relating to the collection and reimbursement of state fuel taxes, and in the event such agreement or compact contains terms more favorable to the other Indian Tribe than the terms contained herein, the Tribe (party to this Agreement) shall be entitled to modify and replace the terms of this Agreement with the more favorable terms. Provided, however, that if this clause is exercised by the Tribe, all terms in the agreement are open to renegotiation, and the State shall be entitled to insist that any other terms as are associated with, facilitated, or were given in exchange for the more favorable terms negotiated with the other Tribe also be included in any modification of replacement terms.

5.4 In any action filed by a third party challenging either the Puyallup Tribe of Indians or the State's authority to enter into or enforce this Agreement, the Tribe and the State each agree to support the Agreement and defend their authority to enter into and implement this Agreement.

VI. IMPLEMENTATION AND AMENDMENTS

- 6.1 This Agreement may be amended only by a written instrument duly signed and executed by the parties. If either party wishes to amend the Agreement, they will notify the other party in writing of the desire to make amendments and the nature of the amendments. The parties agree to meet within thirty (30) days of a request for amendment pursuant to this Section 6.1 to discuss the requested amendment(s) and to establish a process for negotiations as appropriate.
- 6.2 The parties agree to meet and confer from time to time to discuss issues or concerns relating to fuel tax matters and the distribution of fuel that may not be covered by this Agreement. The parties agree to work cooperatively to resolve those concerns, and to enter into dispute resolution as provided in this Agreement as appropriate.
- 6.3 The contact persons for any changes or concerns about this Agreement shall be as designated by the Tribe and the State from time to time. The initial contact persons shall be:

For the Tribe:

Sheri Davis Administrative Manager 3009 E Portland Avenue Tacoma, WA 98404

With copies to:

John Howard Bell Law Office, Puyallup Tribe of Indians 3009 E Portland Ave Tacoma, WA 98404

Kelly S. Croman-Neelands Marine View Ventures, Inc. 1201 Pacific Avenue, Suite 1500 Tacoma, WA 98402

For the State:

Alan Haight
Deputy Director, Department of Licensing
PO Box 48001
Olympia, WA 98504-0000

- 6.4 The Tribe shall provide the State with a list of the name and physical location (address) of each Tribal Fuel Facility operated by the Tribe and covered by this Agreement. No later than thirty (30) days after any new Tribal Fuel Facility is opened, the same information will be provided to the State.
- 6.5 If the Tribe proposes to purchase fuel for bulk storage for use in Tribally owned vehicles or for resale, before such activities begin, the Tribe shall notify the State, and the parties shall confer on any changes necessary to this Agreement.
- 6.6 In the event the Tribe proposes to blend fuel, the Tribe agrees to abide by all applicable Federal laws related to the blending and sale of motor vehicle and diesel fuel. The parties agree to meet and discuss the application of this Agreement to fuel blended by the Tribe, before any such blending begins. If the Tribe begins blending fuel without compliance with this paragraph, the dispute resolution provisions of this Agreement shall apply.

DATED this day of June, 2010

DATED this 2 day of June, 2010

PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS

DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING

Herman Dillon, Sr.

Chairman, Puyallup Tribe of Indians

Elizabeth A. Luce

Director, Department of Licensing

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Approved as to Form

John Howard Bell

Director, Law Office

Puyallup Tribe of Indians

Mary M. Tennyson

Sr. Assistant Attorney General